

# *Mixing* in Elixir to Build Search

Friday, 16 March

Code BEAM SF





# Adrian

**Software Engineer**

Search & Personalization

Building all things search at Teachers Pay Teachers  
[www.teacherspayteachers.com](http://www.teacherspayteachers.com)

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- Winter
- Spring
- Women's History Month
- St. Patrick's Day
- Easter
- Earth Day
- Social Studies - History
- English Language Arts
- Tools for Common Core
- Math
- Free Downloads
- On Sale This Week

## GRADES

- PreK - K
- 1 - 2
- 3 - 5
- 6 - 8
- 9 - 12
- Other

## SUBJECT

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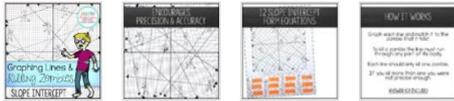
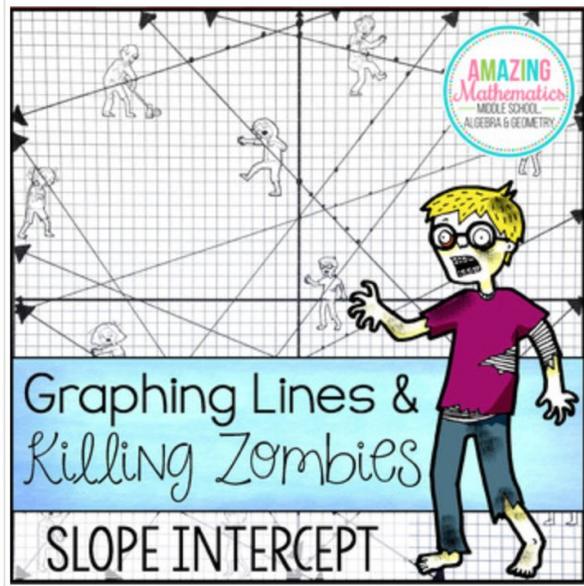
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# Graphing Lines & Zombies ~ Slope Intercept Form



## Product Description

This zombie themed graphing activity will strengthen your students' skills in graphing lines in slope intercept form.

### Subject

Algebra, Graphing, Halloween

### Grade Levels

7<sup>th</sup>, 8<sup>th</sup>, 9<sup>th</sup>, 10<sup>th</sup>

### Resource Type

Worksheets, Activities, Printables

### Product Rating

★★★★ 4.0 • 1,091 ratings

### File Type

PDF (Acrobat) Document File

Be sure that you have an application to open this file type before downloading and/or purchasing.

1 MB | Includes Graph Page (with and without numbers), Equations, and Answer Key

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**\$1.50**

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**Graphing Lines & Zombies ~ Point Slope...**

\$1.50



**Graphing Lines & Zombies ~ All 3 Forms**

\$1.50

# Mixing in Elixir

—

What does that mean?

# Mixing in Elixir

---

What does that mean?

Breaking the monolith...

# Mixing in Elixir

---

What does that mean?

Breaking the monolith...by porting pages piecemeal

**Let's talk about search**

—

# Let's talk about search



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SEARCH



- Popular Now
- st patricks day
- reading comprehension passages and questions
- fractions
- spring
- easter

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## FEATURED

Videos  
Winter  
Spring  
Women's History Month  
St. Patrick's Day  
Easter

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to receive:

**Let's start searching...**

—



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math 

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### FEATURED

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### GRADES

- PreK - K
- 1 - 2
- 3 - 5
- 6 - 8

Suggestions

- st patricks day math
- math
- math games
- math centers
- math worksheets

Sellers

-  Math Mojo
-  Literacy and Math Ideas

Resources

- Math Centers

See all results for **math**

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math|



### Suggestions

st patricks day math

math

math games

math centers

math worksheets

### Sellers



Math Mojo



Literacy and Math Ideas

### Resources

Math Centers

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Suggestions

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Suggestions

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### Suggestions

st patricks day math

math

math games

math centers

math worksheets

### Sellers



Math Mojo



Literacy and Math Ideas

Resources

Math Centers

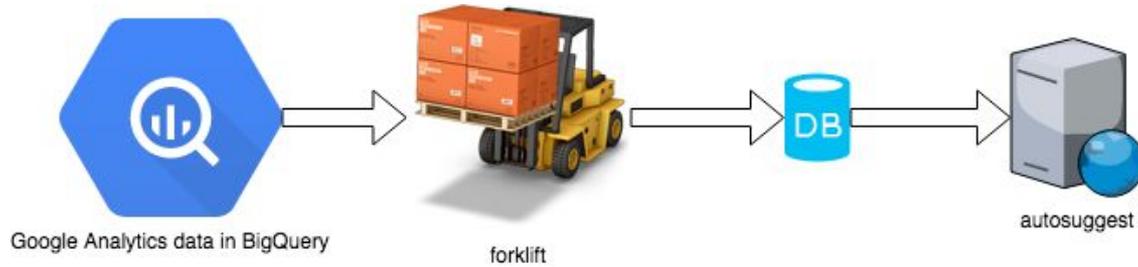
See all results for **math**

Resource suggestions

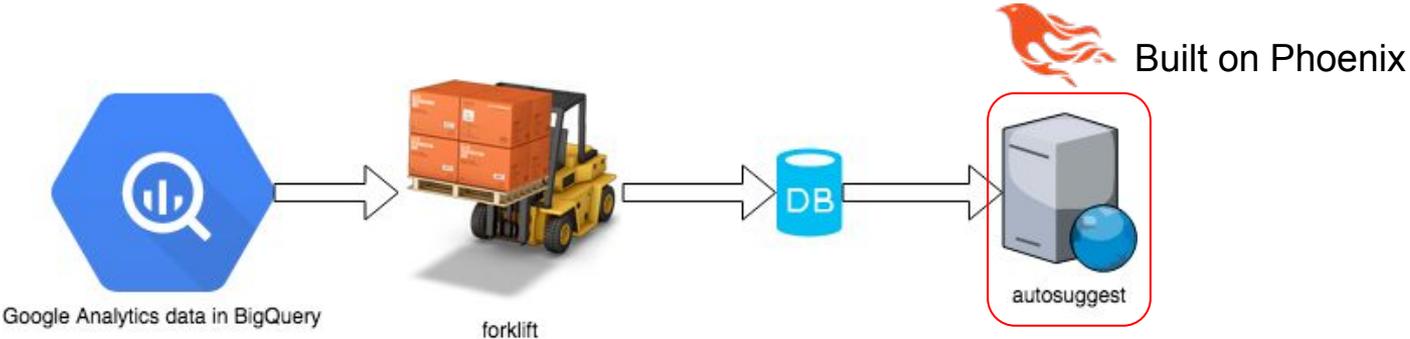
# JSON returned from autosuggest

```
{
  "sellers": {
    "1": {
      "url": "/Store/Math-Mojo",
      "thumb_url": "https://ecdn.teacherspayteachers.com/thumbuserthumb/Math-Mojo-1520640523/460017.jpg",
      "text": "Math Mojo"
    },
    "2": {
      "url": "/Store/Math-Tech-Connections",
      "thumb_url": "https://ecdn.teacherspayteachers.com/thumbuserthumb/Math-Tech-Connections-1520628976/359717.jpg",
      "text": "Math Tech Connections"
    }
  },
  "resourcetypes": {
    "132": {
      "url": "/Browse/Type-of-Resource/Math-Centers",
      "name": "Math Centers"
    }
  },
  "list": [
    "st patricks day math",
    "math",
    "math games",
    "math centers",
    "math worksheets"
  ]
}
```

# Process to power autosuggest



# Process to power autosuggest



# autosuggest

—

A standalone service built as a proof-of-concept for Elixir adoption at TPT

# autosuggest

---

A standalone service built as a  
proof-of-concept for Elixir adoption at  
TPT

Thanks to Samira for owning this project

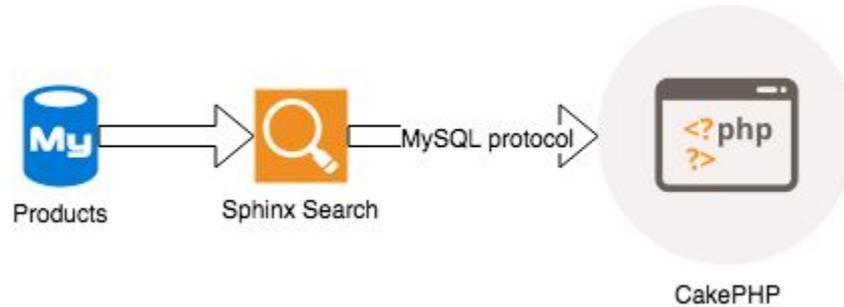


**Now the information retrieval**

—

The search part

# previous way to serve search (simplified)

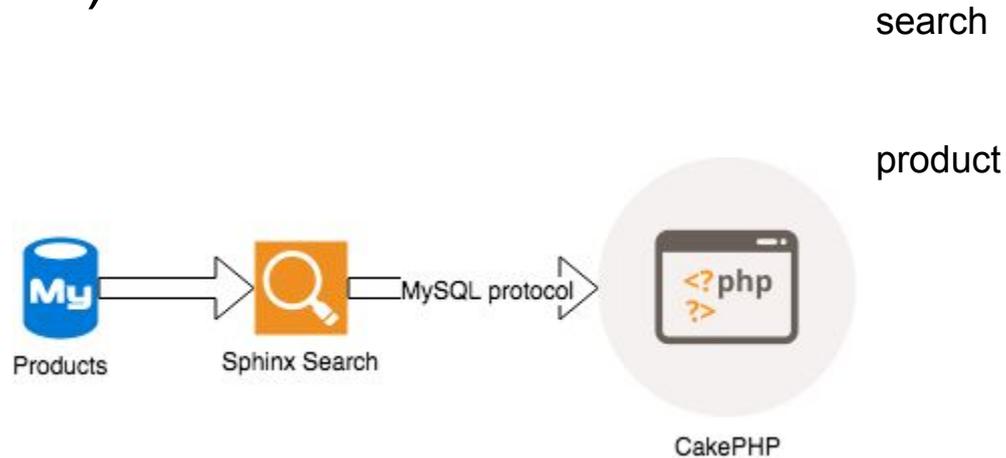


# previous way to serve search (simplified)

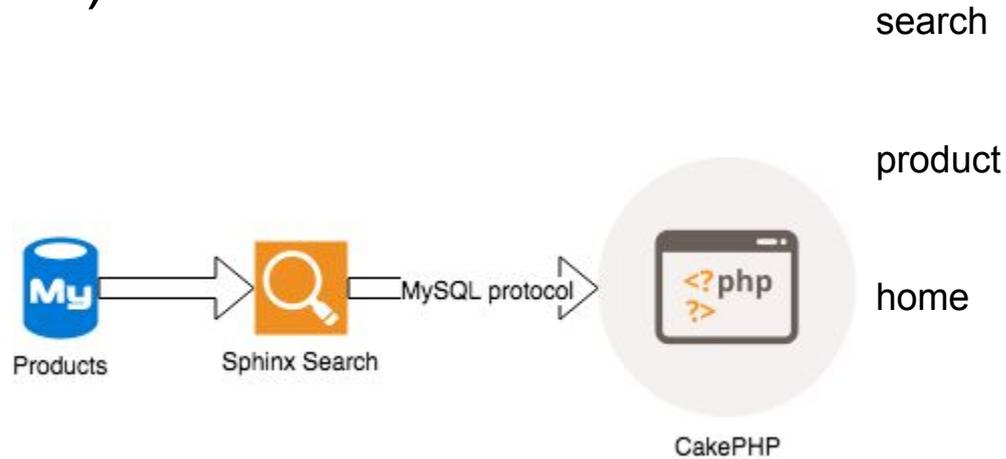
search



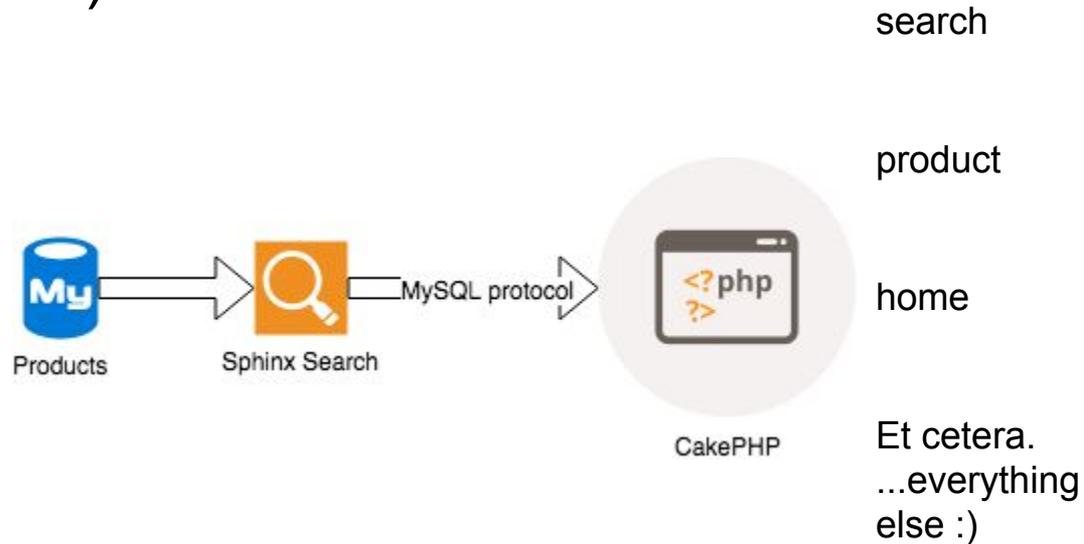
# previous way to serve search (simplified)



# previous way to serve search (simplified)



# previous way to serve search (simplified)

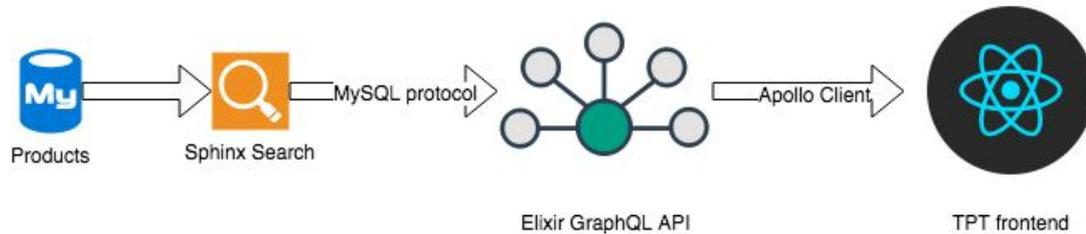


# Implementing more elixir

—

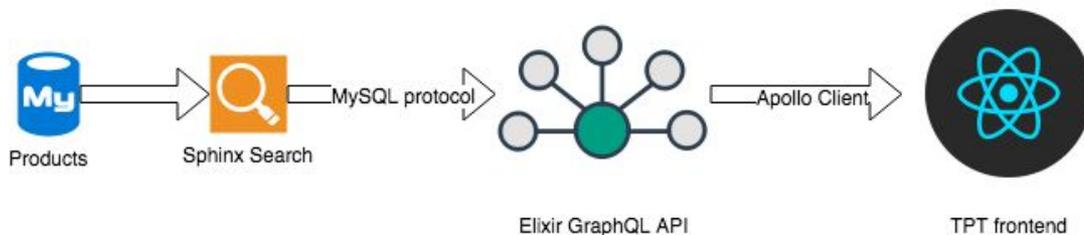
A GraphQL API

# *Mixing* in GraphQL



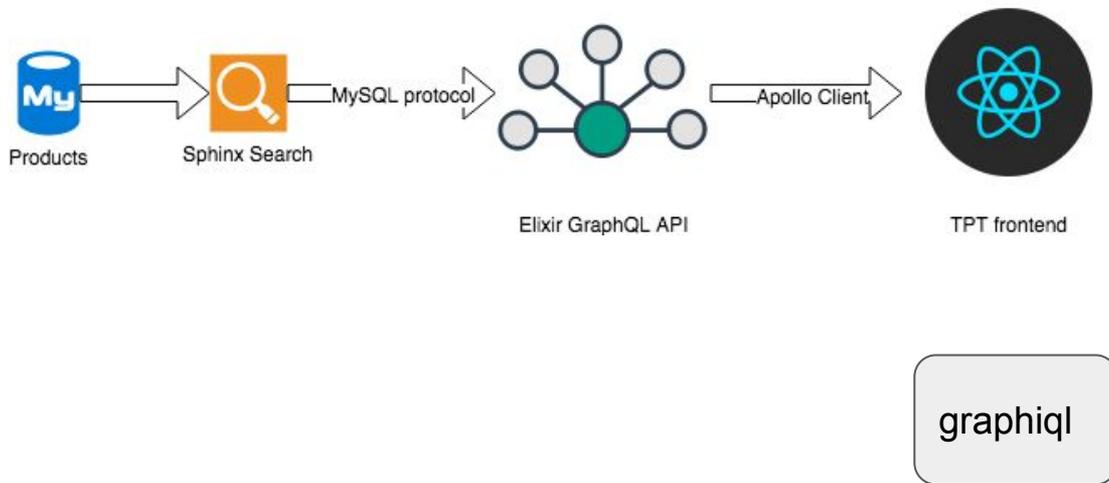
# Mixing in GraphQL

And then this gave us more tools to debug and analyze search



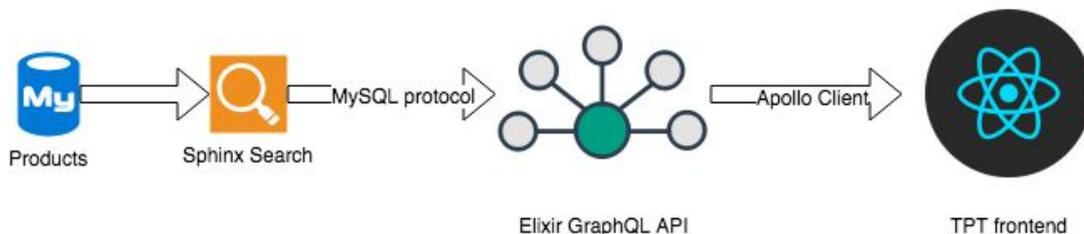
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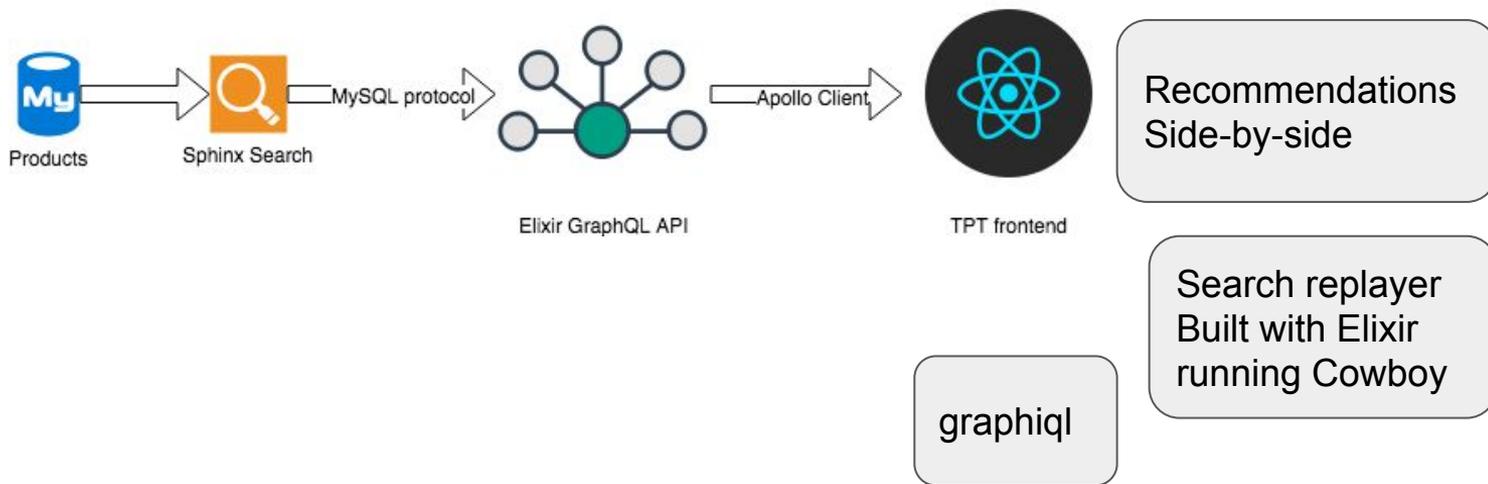


graphiql

Search replayer  
Built with Elixir  
running Cowboy

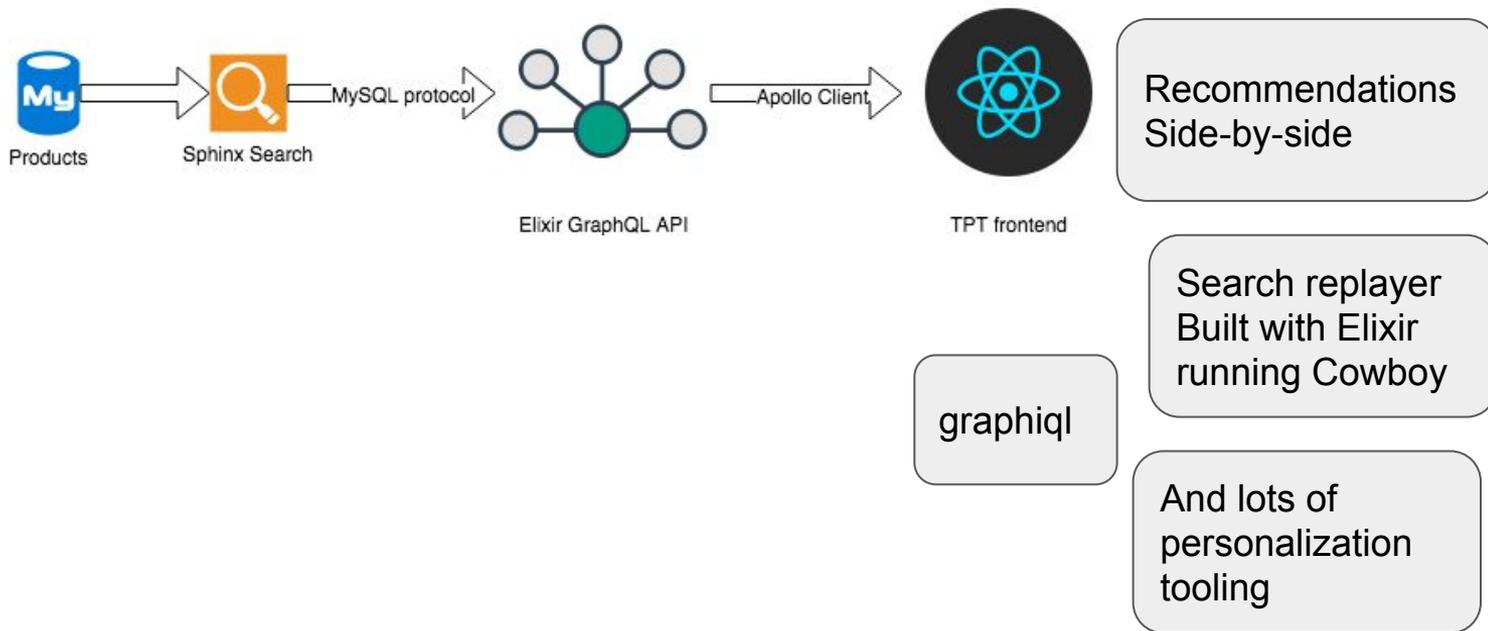
# Mixing in GraphQL

And then this gave us more tools to debug and analyze search



# Mixing in GraphQL

And then this gave us more tools to debug and analyze search



# graphql

GraphQL



History ▾

Save

```
1 {
2   searchProducts(query:"math") {
3     results{
4       id
5       name
6     }
7   }
8 }
```

```
},
  "data": {
    "searchProducts": {
      "results": [
        {
          "name": "First Grade Math Unit 1: Number Sense, Counting Forward, Ten Frames (and more!)",
          "id": "1288148"
        },
        {
          "name": "Back to School NO PREP Math and Literacy Packet (Kindergarten)",
          "id": "1334929"
        },
        {
          "name": "Spring Math and Literacy Packet NO PREP (Kindergarten)",
          "id": "1128712"
        },
        {
          "name": "Spring Math and Literacy Packet NO PREP (Kindergarten)",
          "id": "1128712"
        }
      ]
    }
  }
}
```

# graphql

GraphiQL



History ▾

Save

```
1 {
2   searchProducts(query:"math") {
3     results{
4       id
5       name
6     }
7   }
8 }
```

graphql query

```
},
"data": {
  "searchProducts": {
    "results": [
      {
        "name": "First Grade Math Unit 1: Number Sense, Counting Forward, Ten Frames (and more!)",
        "id": "1288148"
      },
      {
        "name": "Back to School NO PREP Math and Literacy Packet (Kindergarten)",
        "id": "1334929"
      },
      {
        "name": "Spring Math and Literacy Packet NO PREP (Kindergarten)",
        "id": "1128712"
      },
      {
        "name": "Summer Math and Literacy Packet NO PREP (Kindergarten)",
        "id": "1128713"
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

# graphql

GraphiQL



History ▾

Save

```
1 {
2   searchProducts(query:"math") {
3     results{
4       id
5       name
6     }
7   }
8 }
```

```
},
  "data": {
    "searchProducts": {
      "results": [
        {
          "name": "First Grade Math Unit 1: Number Sense, Counting Forward, Ten Frames (and more!)",
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        },
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          "id": "1334929"
        },
        {
          "name": "Spring Math and Literacy Packet NO PREP (Kindergarten)",
          "id": "1128712"
        }
      ]
    }
  }
}
```

results

# graphiql

Just with graphiql, search became easier to debug

# graphiql

Just with graphiql, search became easier to debug

And also easier to test

```
test "facet on grade group should return grades in the resultFacets" do
  query = ""
  query {
    searchProducts(query: "", limit: 5, facets: ["Grade-Level/1-2"]) {
      resultFacets {
        grades {
          id
        }
      }
    }
  }
  ""
```

```
assert {:ok, result} = Poison.Parser.parse(response.body)
assert Map.has_key?(result, "data")
assert not Map.has_key?(result, "errors")
search_results = result["data"]["searchProducts"]
obs_grades = search_results["resultFacets"]["grades"]
assert length(obs_grades) == 2
assert Enum.member?(obs_grades, %{"id" => "Grades_First"})
assert Enum.member?(obs_grades, %{"id" => "Grades_Second"})
end
```

Testing our Search terms also became easier!

Testing our Search terms also became easier!

We convert our search string into an AST (abstract syntax tree)

## Typical unquoted text string

```
TptApi.SearchText.from_string("this and that")
```

```
{:ok, {:ast_and, [ast_word: 'this', ast_word: 'and', ast_word: 'that']}}
```

## Quoted string

```
TptApi.SearchText.from_string(~s("this and that"))  
{:ok, {:ast_quoted, 'this and that'}}
```

## Advanced negative searching

```
TptApi.SearchText.from_string("this -that")  
{:ok, {:ast_and, [ast_word: 'this', ast_not: {:ast_word, 'that'}]}}
```

We test a list of different search terms we support

```
test "successfully parse nice inputs", %{nice_inputs: inputs} do
  for {input, expected} <- inputs do
    assert {:ok, expected} == TptApi.SearchText.from_string(input)
  end
end
```

# That list looks similar to the following

```
[...  
{"fractions \"cheese bananas\"", {:ast_and,  
  [ast_word: 'fractions', ast_quoted: 'cheese bananas']}]},  
{"fractions -\"cheese bananas\"", {:ast_and,  
  [ast_word: 'fractions', ast_not: {:ast_quoted, 'cheese bananas'}]}}},  
{"fractions \"cheese or bananas\"", {:ast_and,  
  [{:ast_word, 'fractions'}, {:ast_quoted, 'cheese or bananas'}]}}},  
...]
```

# Search analytics

—

Search is *not* easy

# Search analytics

---

Search is *not* easy

But that's why we A/B test and look at a lot of data

# Replay and SxS tool

---

Internal eval is important

## A/B configuration

A weight expr:   B weight expr:   
A rank expr:  B rank expr:   
A abtests:  B abtests:   
Grade facets: 

- Pre-K
- Kindergarten
- 1st
- 2nd

---

## Replayer Search terms / Browsers

Top 100 (overall)  
Top 100 (1 word)  
Top 100 (2 words)  
Top 100 (3 words)

---

## Single query SxS

Query string:

# Replay and SxS tool

Internal eval is important

## A/B configuration

A weight expr:  B weight expr:

A rank expr:  B rank expr:

A abtests:  B abtests:

Grade facets:

- Pre-K
- Kindergarten
- 1st
- 2nd

## Replayer Search terms / Browses

Top 100 (overall)

Top 100 (1 word)

Top 100 (2 words)

Top 100 (3 words)

Replay

*replays* Search or Browse  
graphql queries and gets  
aggregate data

## Single query SxS

Query string:  Show SxS

# Replay and SxS tool

---

Internal eval is important

## A/B configuration

A weight expr:  B weight expr:

A rank expr:  B rank expr:

A abtests:  B abtests:

Grade facets:

- Pre-K
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## Replayer Search terms / Browsers

Top 100 (overall)  
Top 100 (1 word)  
Top 100 (2 words)  
Top 100 (3 words)

Replay

## Single query SxS

Query string:  Show SxS

*Side by Side search  
comparisons for A/B tests*

## Example on Replayer of Top 100 Browsers

*facets*

```
|> Enum.map(&(Task.async(Replayer.Browse, :do_browse, [&1, cfg.a_url_params])))
```

```
|> Enum.map(&Task.await/1)
```

```
|> update_with_rank()
```

```
# Snippet of GraphQL query in RePlayer.Browse.do_browse/2
  totalCount,
  results{
    type,
    url,
    name,
    description(maxLength: 300),
    images{large},
    downloads,
    views,
    votes,
    abbreviatedGrades,
    ratings{scoreAverage, count},
    sold,
    price,
    isFree,
    author{id, name, icon{location}}
  }
# ... more code
```

# Results

Wordlist	Name	Avg Price	WAD Price	Avg #Votes	Num Free	Num Paid	Unique Sellers	Avg Grades
Top 100 Browsers	page1a	9.36	9.10	2912.34	2133	3015	704	4.25
Top 100 Browsers	top5a	8.95	8.39	6090.01	206	289	129	4.71
Top 100 Browsers	top1a	6.93	6.93	9141.51	39	60	34	6.30
Top 100 Browsers	page1b	12.80	13.12	2927.67	2156	2992	693	4.32
Top 100 Browsers	top5b	15.06	13.88	6118.35	209	286	130	4.83
Top 100 Browsers	top1b	12.26	12.26	9179.24	40	59	34	6.06

\*WAD: weighted average discount

**Full disclosure:** the data here does not represent what is in production :)

# *Mixing* Elixir for tooling

—  
Replaced PHP tooling

# *Mixing* Elixir for tooling

---

Replaced PHP tooling

Also a great learning project for onboarding

# *Mixing* Elixir for tooling

---

Replaced PHP tooling

Also a great learning project for onboarding

Thanks to Louis for bootstrapping this project



# *Related searches*

—

An SEO initiative

# *Related searches*



An SEO initiative

Built easily in the new elixir platform

(refresher)

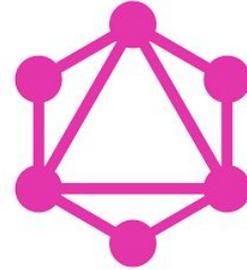


Autosuggest endpoint

(refresher)



Autosuggest endpoint



GraphQL API

```
defp run_query(path) do
```

```
  uri =
```

```
    Application.get_env(:tpt_api, :autosuggest_api_root)
```

```
    <> "/#{path}"
```

```
    |> URI.parse()
```

```
    HTTPUtil.get_json!(uri, [], [timeout: @timeout, recv_timeout:
```

```
@timeout])
```

```
end
```

# Now on our Search pages in React

---

## **Related searches for *pi day***

pi day activities middle school

pi day activities

pi day activities elementary

pi day activities high school

---

showing 1-52 of **1,293** results

# Elixir Mixed In

# Elixir Mixed In

- Autosuggest helped push adoption forward

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- GraphQL API provided great decoupling benefits

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- [engineering.teacherspayteachers.com](http://engineering.teacherspayteachers.com)

# Thank You Code BEAM SF!



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